

## Chapter 9 Benchmark Quiz

1. The U.S Supreme Court may declare laws passed by Congress to be unconstitutional, a process called \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. exclusive jurisdiction
  - b. judicial review
  - c. subpoena
  - d. precedent
  
2. There are \_\_\_\_\_ Justices on the U.S. Supreme Court.
  - a. five
  - b. seven
  - c. nine
  - d. eleven
  
3. Federal judges and Justices serve for \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. four years
  - b. six years
  - c. ten years
  - d. life
  
4. What is the process that begins removal of a Federal Judge or Justice?
  - a. subpoena
  - b. litigant
  - c. appellate
  - d. impeachment
  
5. Federal Judges are appointed by the President and approved by \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. District Courts
  - b. The U.S. Supreme Court
  - c. The U.S. Senate
  - d. The Congress
  
6. The first court that hears a case is said to have \_\_\_\_\_ jurisdiction.
  - a. original
  - b. appellate
  - c. exclusive
  - d. concurrent
  
7. The First U.S Court to usually hear a case is the \_\_\_\_\_ Court.
  - a. Supreme Court
  - b. Circuit Court
  - c. District Court
  - d. Regional Court

### **What was the significant outcome of the following cases?**

8. Marbury v Madison
  - a. Must be told your rights when arrested
  - b. State must provide lawyer to poor
  - c. Judicial review is established
  - d. Separate but equal is legal
  
9. Plessy v Ferguson
  - a. Must be told your rights when arrested
  - b. State must provide lawyer to poor
  - c. Judicial review is established
  - d. Separate but equal is legal

10. Gideon v. Wainwright

- a. Must be told your rights when arrested
- b. State must provide lawyer to poor
- c. Judicial review is established
- d. Separate but equal is legal

11. Miranda v. Arizona

- a. Must be told your rights when arrested
- b. State must provide lawyer to poor
- c. Judicial review is established
- d. Separate but equal is legal